# Slant/Fin Hydronic Explorer for iPad/iPhone

**User Manual** 

### **DISCLAIMER**

Every effort has been made to assure accuracy of this app as well as all other Slant/Fin publications. However, neither Slant/Fin nor those responsible for the preparation of the app make any representations or guarantees, or assume or accept responsibility or liability with respect thereto.

### PROPRIETARY INFORMATION NOTICE

This document contains information proprietary to Slant/Fin Corporation. All rights are reserved.

No part of this document may be reproduced, transmitted, processed or recorded by any means or form, electronic, mechanical, photographic or otherwise, nor be released to any third party without the express written consent of Slant/Fin Corporation.

## **Table of Contents**

INTRODUCTION	1
USING HYDRONIC EXPLORER	1
DOWNLOADING HYDRONIC EXPLORER	1
STARTING HYDRONIC EXPLORER	3
OPENING HYDRONIC EXPLORER	
HEAT CALCULATOR	5
Purpose	5
HEAT CALCULATOR	5
Adding a New Job	
Adding a Floor	
Adding a Room	
Heat Loss Calculations	
Data Entry	
Cell Descriptions	
ROOM HEAT LOSS AND BASEBOARD RECOMMENDATIONS	15
VIEW SUMMARY FOR THIS JOB	17
BASEBOARD SELECTOR	19
Purpose	19
HEAT LOSS PER FOOT CALCULATION	19
SELECTING BASEBOARD	19
BOILER SELECTOR	21
SELECTING THE RIGHT BOILER	21
QUICK ANSWERS	25
Purpose	25
How do I create, edit, or delete a job?	
How do I add, edit, or delete a floor?	
How do I add, edit, or delete a room?	26
One of my entries for heat loss calculations is incorrect. How do I change it?	
How do I save my work?	
How do I email a job summary?How do I select the right boiler for a job?	
How do I select haseboard?	

### OUTDOOR DESIGN TEMPERATURE FOR CITIES ......29

# Introduction

Slant/Fin's Hydronic Explorer performs fast and accurate heat loss calculations for hot water systems and helps you select the right boiler and baseboard for each job. It is easy to use, and, whether the job is to provide heating for a single room or for a multilevel structure, the procedure is always the same: you simply enter the required data for each room, and Hydronic Explorer does the rest.

Caution: This app is for use with hot water systems only. Do not use to size steam systems.

To further help you in selecting the right equipment, Hydronic Explorer provides links to Slant/Fin's website to view additional product information on boilers and baseboard by simply tapping the screen on your iPad or iPhone.

Note: This manual provides instructions and illustrations as they appear on the iPad. The procedures are the same when using the iPhone, but the illustrations may vary slightly.

### **Using Hydronic Explorer**

Hydronic Explorer requires little computer experience. If you already know how to use your iPad or iPhone, you are well on your way. If necessary, refer to your iPad or iPhone literature for operation instructions.

### **Downloading Hydronic Explorer**

Hydronic Explorer is intended for use on an iPad (version TBD or later) and an iPhone (version **TBD** or later). To download the Hydronic Explorer app, go to the iTunes app store and search for Hydronic Explorer.

After you have downloaded the app, the Slant/Fin icon will appear on your screen.



Slant/Fin Icon

# Starting Hydronic Explorer

### **Opening Hydronic Explorer**

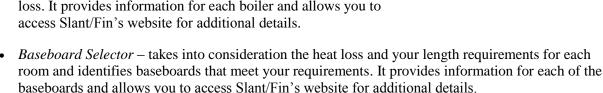
Tap on the Slant/Fin icon to open the Hydronic Explorer app.

The app opens displaying two frames: Heat Calculator and *Instructions*, which provides a link to the app's manual by tapping the pdf icon in the upper right corner. Below are the title bars for Boiler Selector, Baseboard Selector, and Contact Us. The bottom of the screen provides links to: Facebook, YouTube, and SlantFin.com.

Note: An internet connection is required to access the above links and the online pdf manual.

The three main sections allow you to do the following:

- Heat Calculator allows you calculate the heat loss of individual rooms, floors, and the entire structure, and it makes baseboard recommendations.
- Boiler Selector allows you to select a boiler based on the heat loss. It provides information for each boiler and allows you to access Slant/Fin's website for additional details.



Each of these three selections is discussed in this manual.



**Opening Screen** 

# **Heat Calculator**

### **Purpose**

The primary objective of Hydronic Explorer is to help you design a heating system that will provide the required heating comfort for a specific job. The first step towards this goal is to determine the heat loss (Btu/hour) using *Heat Calculator*. Construction, outside temperature, and indoor temperature are significant factors in this calculation.

### **Heat Calculator**

The *Heat Calculator* is your main work area where you use the following procedure:

- 1. Create a job by giving it a name.
- 2. Identify each floor by giving it a name.
- 3. Identify the rooms on each floor by naming each of them.
- 4. Select the rooms, one at a time, and enter the required data in each cell.

Repeat the above procedure if you want to enter more jobs.

Note: It is not necessary to identify all floors and rooms before you start entering data. You may identify a room, enter its data and then identify another room and so on.

You can use the Hydronic Explorer app to store multiple jobs. All data that you enter is automatically saved. You can also view and email each job summary. This procedure is discussed in *Section View Summary for this Job* in this manual.

### Adding a New Job

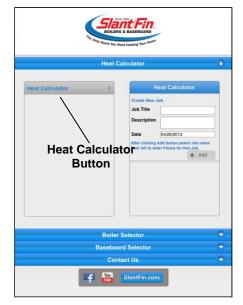
To create a new job, do the following:

1. Tap the **Heat Calculator** button. The *Create New Job* frame is displayed with **Heat Calculator** as its title.

Note: To re-display the Instructions frame, touch one of the corners of the Heat Calculator frame and swipe diagonally downward.

2. Tap the **Job Title** cell. A keyboard is displayed. Key in the name of the job.

3. You may choose to provide additional information in the **Description** cell. Tap the cell and key in the information. This is optional, and you are not required to make any entries into this cell.





Create New Job

**Enter Data into Cell(s)** 

- 3. The current date is displayed in the **Date** cell. Tap the **Date** cell and use the keyboard to change the date, if necessary.
- 4. Tap the **Add** button, below the **Description** cell. The job will be displayed in the *Heat Calculator* frame. If you left the **Description** cell blank, the *Missing Field* screen will be displayed. Tap **Ok** to continue or **Cancel** to return to *Create New Job*.
- 5. Below the job title in the *Heat Calculator* frame, **View Summary for this Job** is displayed. This is created for each job. Tap on it to display a summary of the data that you entered for a specific job.



Missing Field

Repeat the above procedure for each new job that you wish to add.

### **Adding a Floor**

For each job, you must enter one or more floors as follows:

- 1. Tap the job name you created in the *Heat Calculator* frame. The *Floor* frame is displayed with the job name as its title.
  - Note: To re-display the Instructions frame, touch one of the upper corners of the Floor frame and swipe diagonally downward.
- 2. Tap the **Floor Title** cell. Key in the floor name using the displayed keyboard.

3. You may choose to provide additional information in the **Description** cell. Tap the cell and key in the information. This is optional, and you are not required to make any entries into this cell.





Name a Floor

**Multiple Floors** 

4. Tap the **Add** button, below the **Description** cell. The floor will be displayed in the *Heat Calculator* frame under the job name. If you left the **Description** cell blank, the *Missing Field* screen will be displayed. Tap **Ok** to continue or **Cancel** to return to the *Floor* frame.

Repeat the above procedure to add more floors. Note that you can edit or delete any floor. The procedures are discussed in *Section Deleting/Editing Jobs, Floors and Rooms* in this manual.

### Adding a Room

For each floor, you must enter one or more rooms as follows:

1. Tap a floor name that you created in the *Heat Calculator* frame. The *Room* frame is displayed with the floor name as its title.

Note: To re-display the Instructions frame, touch one of the upper corners of the Room frame and swipe diagonally downward.

- 2. Tap the **Room Title** cell. Key in the room name using the displayed keyboard.
- 3. You may choose to provide additional information in the **Description** cell. Tap the cell and key in the information. This



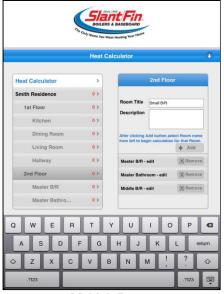
Name a Room

is optional, and you are not required to make any entries into this cell.

4. Tap the **Add** button, below the **Description** cell. The room will be displayed in the *Heat Calculator* frame under the floor name. If you left the **Description** cell blank, the *Missing Field* screen will be displayed. Click **Ok** to continue or **Cancel** to return to the *Room* frame.

Repeat the above procedure to add more rooms to the floor or select another floor to add rooms.





More Rooms

**Multiple Rooms** 

### **Deleting/Editing Jobs, Floors and Rooms**

You can delete jobs, floors and rooms or edit them such as changing names, correcting typos or adding information in the **Description** cell.

### To delete a job:

- 1. Tap on the **Heat Calculator** button to delete a job. All jobs will be displayed in the frame to the right.
- 2. Tap the **Remove** button of the job to be deleted.

### To delete a floor:

- 1. Tap on a job name to delete a floor. All floors will be displayed in the frame to the right.
- 2. Tap the **Remove** button of the floor to be deleted.

### To delete a room:

- 1. Tap on a floor name to delete a room. All rooms on that floor will be displayed in the frame to the right.
- 2. Tap the **Remove** button of the room to be deleted.

### To edit a job:

- 1. Tap on the **Heat Calculator** button to edit a job. All jobs will be displayed in the frame to the right.
- 2. In the right frame, tap the bar containing the job name and the word **edit**. The **Add** button is replaced with an **Update** button.
- 3. Tap the title or description cell and use the keypad to make changes or enter data.
- 4. Tap the **Update** button.

### To edit a floor:

- 1. Tap on a job name to edit a floor. All floors will be displayed in the frame to the right.
- 2. In the right frame, tap the bar containing the floor name and the word **edit**. The **Add** button is replaced with an **Update** button.
- 3. Tap the title or description cell and use the keypad to make changes or enter data.
- 4. Tap the **Update** button.

### To edit a room:

- 1. Tap on a floor name to edit a room. All rooms on that floor will be displayed in the frame to the right.
- 2. In the right frame, tap the bar containing the room name and the word **edit**. The **Add** button is replaced with an **Update** button.
- 3. Tap the title or description cell and use the keypad to make changes or enter data.
- 4. Tap the **Update** button.



Update a Room

### **Heat Loss Calculations**

The Hydronic Explorer app calculates heat loss for each room using data that you enter into each cell within the *Heat Loss* frame. Tapping on a cell will permit you to enter values using the displayed keyboard, or you may be presented with additional options. The top of the *Heat Loss* frame displays the room's heat loss in BTU/HR. The bottom of the frame displays recommended baseboards and required lengths.

*Note: Drag the Heat Loss frame upward or downward to scroll.* 

As you enter data for additional rooms, the app will update the heat loss for the floor and for the entire job.

### **Data Entry**

Enter room data as follows:

1. Tap on a room in the *Heat Calculator* frame. The *Heat Calculator* frame will be replaced with the *Heat Loss* frame where you will enter values into cells. The two figures, below provide examples of entered values for a specific room.

Note: Tapping certain cells will cause the Instructions frame to be replaced with another frame. To re-display the Instructions frame, tap the top cell in the Heat Loss frame.

2. Tap on each cell and provide the required values.





**Heat Loss Frame (Scroll to Top)** 

**Heat Loss Frame (Scroll to Bottom)** 

### **Cell Descriptions**

The following describes the cells in the *Heat Loss* frame.

### Room Height, Room Length, and Room Width

Tap each cell and enter the values. All dimensions are in feet.

### Glass and Door (sq ft)

Tap the Glass (sq ft) or Door (sq ft) cells, click "Add Glass"/"Add Door" button and modify the title if desired. Then, enter the dimensions in inches then click Add. (If you want to delete a door or glass pane, after clicking the "Add Glass" or "Add Door" button, click the "Remove" button for the glass pane or door you want to remove.)

### **Door & Glass Factors**

If you know the value, tap the white area in the cell and enter the value using the keyboard. Alternatively, tap the cell. The *Door & Glass Factor* frame is displayed. Tap on one of the items. The value is automatically inserted.



**Door & Glass Factor** 

### **Exposed Wall Length**

Determine the length of each wall in the room that is exposed to the outdoors and enter the total (in feet).

### **Exposed Wall Factor**

If you know the value, tap the white area in the cell and enter the value using the keyboard. Alternatively, do the following:

- 1. Tap on the cell. The *Exposed* Wall *Factor* frame is displayed.
- 2. Tap on the cell that describes the wall's construction. In our example, we chose **Frame**. A new frame representing the selected construction will be displayed.
- 3. Tap on a cell to select an option, or tap on **More options...** for more choices. The value will automatically be inserted.



**Exposed Wall Factor** 





Wall Factor - Frame

**Wall Factor - More Options** 

### **Cold Partition Length**

Determine the length of each wall in the room that is exposed to adjoining unheated areas of the building and enter the total (in feet).

Note: This differs from **Exposed Wall Length**, above where the wall is exposed to the outside.

### **Cold Partition Factor**

If you know the value, tap the white area in the cell and enter the value using the keyboard. Alternatively, tap the cell then tap on one of the options in the *Cold Partition Factor* frame. The proper value is automatically inserted.



**Cold Partition Factor** 

12

### **Ceiling Factor**

If you know the value, tap the white area in the cell and enter the value using the keyboard. Alternatively, do the following:

- 1. Tap on the cell. The *Ceiling Factor* frame is displayed.
- 2. Tap on a cell that describes the ceiling. In our example we chose **Attic Space Above**, which displayed a new frame with insulation options.
- 3. Tap on one of the options. The proper value is automatically inserted.





**Ceiling Factor** 

**Ceiling Factor – Attic Space Above** 

### **Floor Factor**

If you know the value, tap the white area in the cell and enter the value using the keyboard. Alternatively, do the following:

- 1. Tap on the cell. The *Floor Factor* frame is displayed.
- 2. Tap on a cell that describes the floor. In our example, we chose **Wood Over Enclosed UNHEATED Space**.
- 3. If you select one of the other options, another frame is displayed. Tap on one of the options. The proper value is automatically inserted.





Floor Factor

Floor Factor - Wood Over ENCLOSED

### **Infiltration Factor**

If you know the value, tap the white area in the cell and enter the value using the keyboard. Alternatively, do the following:

- 1. Tap on the cell. The *Infiltration Factor* frame is displayed.
- 2. Tap on the cell that best describes the room. In our example we chose **Windows and Doors Weather-stripped OR With...** A new frame is displayed.
- 3. Tap on one of the options. In our example, we chose **Rooms with windows or exterior doors, one side only**. The proper value is automatically inserted.





**Infiltration Factor** 

**Infiltration Factor – Windows and Doors** 

### **Indoor Temperature**

Tap the white area in the cell and enter the minimum indoor temperature (°F) to be maintained by the heating system.

### **Outdoor Temperature**

Tap the white area in the cell and enter the outdoor temperature (°F). See *Section Outdoor Design Temperatures for Cities* in this manual.

### **Room Heat Loss and Baseboard Recommendations**

At this point you have entered all of the necessary data for a specific room. Scroll to the top of the *Heat Loss* frame to read the heat loss in BTU/HR for the room. Scroll to the bottom of the *Heat Loss* frame to view recommended baseboard products and required lengths that will meet the room's heat requirements.

Note: For baseboard lengths, the app suggests actual "finned length" required. Actual output of element is 4 inches less (finned length) than actual tube length per piece of baseboard. This should be taken into account when deciding on final requirements of baseboard per room.

If you want to include any of the suggested baseboard products in the job summary, tap the adjacent (+). To remove them, tap the (-). To view the job summary, return to the *Heat Calculator* frame (tap the **Back** button on top of the screen) and select **View Summary for this Job**.

Viewing and selecting additional baseboard products and boilers are discussed in the following sections.





Room Heat Loss (BTU/HR)

**Recommended Baseboard Products** 

As you enter data for additional rooms, you can view the heat loss for each room, floor, and the entire job in the *Heat Calculator* frame. Tap the **Back** button above the *Heat* Loss frame to return to the *Heat Calculator* frame.



View Heat Loss

### View Summary for this Job

A summary is automatically created for each job and is continuously updated as you enter or modify data. You can access the summary by tapping **View Summary for this Job** in the *Heat Calculator* frame.





Job Summary-Top

**Job Summary-Bottom** 

### **Emailing the Summary**

The app allows you to email the summary to anyone you choose including to your own computer for backing up your data. Tap the email icon in the lower right and enter the required information. An internet connection and email account are required.

# **Baseboard Selector**

### **Purpose**

As you determine the heat loss for each room, you can select baseboard that will provide the necessary heat for that room. This section will help you make that selection.

### **Heat Loss per Foot Calculation**

For each room, you need to calculate the heat loss per foot (BTU/HR/FT). Do the following:

- 1. Determine the heat loss for a specific room. You can find this value on top of the *Heat Loss* frame for that room or in the *Heat Calculator* frame.
- 2. Divide the heat loss by the length of baseboard that you plan to install in that room. This is the heat loss per foot.

Note: For baseboard lengths, the app suggests actual "finned length" required. Actual output of element is 4 inches less (finned length) than actual tube length per piece of baseboard. This should be taken into account when deciding on final requirements of baseboard per room.

**Heat Loss per Foot** 

### **Selecting Baseboard**

Do the following:

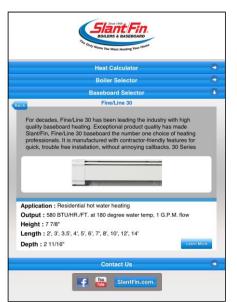
- 1. Tap on **Baseboard Selector**.
- 2. Tap on the **Heat Loss** (**BTU/HR/FT**) cell. The keyboard is displayed.
- 3. Enter the heat loss per foot that you calculated in the above procedure then tap **return**. A list of baseboard products that meet your requirements is displayed.
- 4. Tap on a baseboard product. In our example, we selected Fine/Line 30 FL-30. The *Fine/Line 30* screen is displayed. Some of the information provided includes:
  - Application (residential hot water heating)
  - Output

- Height
- Available Lengths
- Depth

You can also tap the **Learn More** button to access additional information online.







Fine/Line 30 Baseboard

# **Boiler Selector**

### **Selecting the Right Boiler**

This section will help you select the right boiler for your job. You can use the heat loss in BTU/HR that is automatically obtained from the *Heat Loss Calculator*, or, if you already know the heat loss, you can enter the value manually.

### Do the following:

- 1. Tap on **Boiler Selector**. The *Boiler Selector* frame is displayed showing the heat loss. If that cell is empty and you know the heat loss, you can enter it yourself as follows:
  - a. Tap on the empty cell next to **Heat Loss (BTU/HR)**. The keyboard is displayed.
  - b. Enter the heat loss value then tap **return**. To view steam boilers, enter zero (0). To view all available Slant/Finn Boilers by fuel type, enter 100.

Note: You can tap the top of the Boiler Selector frame at any time to display the Instructions frame.







**Heat Loss - Manual Entry** 

2. Tap on a cell to select the desired fuel type: Gas (Natural or Propane), Oil, or Electric.

Each selection provides a series of screens where you provide additional information by tapping on the appropriate cells. You will then be provided with a list of boilers that meet your requirements.

- 3. In our example, we chose Gas, Natural or Propane. The *Gas*, *Natural or Propane* frame is displayed.
- 4. This selection requires that we enter the altitude. Tap on the empty cell. The keyboard is displayed. Enter a value (in feet) and tap **return**.
- 5. Tap on a cell to choose the type of combustion. In our example, we chose **Sealed Combustion**. The *Sealed Combustion* frame is displayed.
- 6. We are presented with a choice of **Boiler** or **Boiler With Tankless Coil**. In our example, we chose the latter and tapped on **Boiler With Tankless Coil**. The next frame provides a choice of three boilers.



**Enter Altitude** 



**Select Boiler Type** 



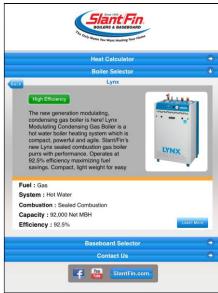
Select Boiler

- 7. Tap on any of the selections to learn about the individual boilers. In our example, we chose Lynx LX-120 CB (Hot Water). The *Lynx LX-120 CB (Hot Water)* frame is displayed providing the following information:
  - Fuel type (Gas)
  - System: Hot Water
  - Combustion type
  - Capacity
  - Efficiency

You can also tap the **Learn More** button to access additional information online.

8. Tap **Back** to return to the previous screen. If you want to include a boiler in the job summary, tap the adjacent (+). To remove it, tap (-). To view the job summary, return to the *Heat Calculator* and tap **View Summary for this Job**. You may select up to three boilers to be included in the job summary.

Note: If you exceed this number, the app will randomly include just three of the selected boilers in the job summary.



# Quick Answers

### **Purpose**

This section serves as handy reference allowing you to find quick answers to specific questions.

### How do I create, edit, or delete a job?

### Creating a job:

- 1. Tap the **Heat Calculator** button in the *Heat Calculator* frame.
- 2. Enter all of the required data in the *Create New Job* frame and tap **Add**.

### Editing a job:

- 1. In the Create New Job frame, select the job by tapping the bar with the job name and the word edit.
- 2. Make changes and tap **Update**.

### **Deleting a job:**

In the Create New Job frame, tap **Remove** on the same bar as the job name.

### How do I add, edit, or delete a floor?

### Adding a floor:

- 1. Tap the job name in the *Heat Calculator* frame.
- 2. Enter all of the required data in the *Floor* frame and tap **Add**.

### **Editing a floor:**

- 1. In the *Floor* frame, select the floor by tapping the bar with the floor name and the word **edit**.
- 2. Make changes and tap **Update**.

### **Deleting a floor:**

In the *Floor* frame, tap **Remove** on the same bar as the floor name.

### How do I add, edit, or delete a room?

### Adding a room:

- 1. Tap the floor name in the *Heat Calculator* frame.
- 2. Enter all of the required data in the *Room* frame and tap **Add**.

### **Editing a room:**

- 1. In the *Room* frame, select the room by tapping the bar with the room name and the word **edit**.
- 2. Make changes and tap **Update**.

### **Deleting a room:**

In the *Room* frame, tap **Remove** on the same bar as the room name.

### One of my entries for heat loss calculations is incorrect. How do I change it?

Tap on the cell and enter the correct data.

### How do I save my work?

There is no need for you to save your work. The system saves it automatically. However, in the unlikely event that the app crashes, your data will be lost. For this reason, you should email the job summary to yourself at another computer; see *Section View Summary for this Job* in this manual.

### How do I email a job summary?

In the *Heat Calculator* frame, tap on **View Summary for this Job** below the job. Tap the email icon in the lower right and enter the required information. An internet connection and email account are required.

### How do I select the right boiler for a job?

- 1. Tap on **Boiler Selector**.
- 2. Enter the heat loss (BTU/HR) in the empty cell. This will be entered automatically if you used the app to calculate the heat loss; otherwise, you can use the keyboard to enter it yourself.
- 3. Tap on the desired fuel type. As additional frames are presented, tap on the appropriate cells. The app will then provide a list of boilers that meet your requirements. Tap on a boiler to learn more.

Note: To view steam boilers, enter zero (0). To view all available Slant/Finn Boilers by fuel type, enter 100.

### How do I select baseboard?

- 1. The bottom of the *Heat Loss* frame will display recommended baseboard products and recommended lengths for the room. For more information, tap **Baseboard Selector**.
- 2. Determine the desired baseboard length and divide that into the room's heat loss. Enter that value into the Heat Loss (BTU/HR/FT) cell.
- 3. Tap **return**. A list of baseboards meeting your requirements will be displayed. Tap on a baseboard to learn more.

# Outdoor Design Temperature for Cities

# Table 1 Outdoor Design Temperatures for Cities Hydronics Institute H-21 Manual

Alabama		Georgia		Michigan	
Anniston	19	Atlanta	23	Battle Creek	5
Birmingham	22	Augusta	23	Detroit Detroit	8
Mobile	29	Macon	27	Flint	3
Montgomery	26	Savannah	27	Grant Rapids	6
Workgomery	20	Javannan	21	Lansing	6
Alaska		Idaho		Sault St. Marie	-8
Anchorage	-20	Boise	10	Cadit Ot. Mario	Ū
Fairbanks	-50	Coeur D'Alene	7	Minnesota	
Juneau	-4	Lewiston	12	Duluth	-15
Nome	-28	Pocatello	-2	Minneapolis	-10
1101110	20	1 doutone	_	St. Paul	-10
Arizona		Illinois		<b>3.1.1.4.4.</b>	. •
Flagstaff	5	Chicago	0	Mississippi	
Phoenix	34	Moline	-3	Meridian	24
Tucson	32	Peoria	2	Vicksburg	26
Winslow	13	Springfield	4	3	
Yuma	40	Urbana	4	Missouri	
				Columbia	6
Arkansas		Indiana		Kansas City	8
Fort Smith	19	Fort Wayne	5	St. Louis	11
Little Rock	23	Indianapolis	4		
				Montana	
California		Iowa		Billings	-6
Bakersfield	33	Davenport	-3	Butte	-16
Eureka	35	Des Moines	-3	Helena	-13
Fresno	31	Dubuque	-7	Kalispell	-3
Los Angeles	44	Mason City	-9	Miles City	-15
Oakland	37	Sioux City	-6		
Sacramento	35			Nebraska	
San Diego	44	Kansas		Lincoln	0
San Francisco	44	Dodge City	7	North Platte	-2
San Jose	36	Topeka	6	Omaha	-1
		Wichita	9		
Colorado				Nevada	

Table 1
Outdoor Design Temperatures for Cities
Hydronics Institute H-21 Manual

Connecticut	Denver	3	Kentucky		Las Vegas	26
Pueblo			_	12	•	
Connecticut			Louisville	12		
Connecticut         New Orleans         35         New Hampshire         - 7           Hartford         5         Shreveport         26         Concord         - 7           New Haven         9         Maine         Manchester         1           Delaware         Augusta         -3         New Jersey         15           Dover         15         Bangor         -4         Atlantic City         18           Wilmington         15         Caribou         -14         New Ark         15           District Of Columbia          Fortland         0         Trenton         16             Baltimore         15         Albuquerque         17            Baltimore         15         Albuquerque         17           Roswell         19         Massachusetts         New York         15           Pensacola         32         Massens         10         New York           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albarny         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Rows         15         Roberta         15 </td <td>ruebio</td> <td>-1</td> <td>Louisiana</td> <td></td> <td>Williemacca</td> <td>J</td>	ruebio	-1	Louisiana		Williemacca	J
Hartford   S	Connecticut			25	Now Hampshire	
New Haven         9         Maine         Manchester         1           Delaware         Augusta         -3         New Jersey           Dover         15         Bangor         -4         Atlantic City         18           Wilmington         15         Caribou         -14         Newark         15           District Of Columbia         Washington         19         Maryland         New Mexico           Baltimore         15         Albuquerque         17           Florida         Roswell         19         19           Jacksonville         32         Massachusetts         New York         19           Miami         47         Boston         10         New York         19           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6           Massena         -12         New York         15           Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           Sheville         17         Chationon         Calgary         -26		5			-	7
Delaware         Augusta         -3         New Jersey           Dover         15         Bangor         -4         Atlantic City         18           Wilmington         15         Caribou         -14         Newark         15           District Of Columbia         Portland         0         Trenton         16           Horida         19         Maryland         New Mexico           Baltimore         15         Albuquerque         17           Roswell         19         Albary         19           Jacksonville         32         Massachusetts         Albany         19           Miami         47         Boston         10         New York         19           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Mery Sort         15         Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           North Carolina         Tennessee         Alberta         -25           Asheville         17 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>Snieveport</td><td>20</td><td></td><td></td></t<>			Snieveport	20		
Delaware         Augusta         -3         New Jersey           Dover         15         Bangor         -4         Atlantic City         18           Wilmington         15         Caribou         -14         New Mexico           District Of Columbia         Washington         19         Maryland         New Mexico           Baltimore         15         Albuquerque         17           Florida         32         Massachusetts         Wassachusetts           Miami         47         Boston         10         New York           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6         Massena         -12           New York         15         Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           Very York         15         Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           New York         15         Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           Charlotte         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary	New Haven	9	Maina		Marichester	'
Dover         15         Bangor         -4         Atlantic City         18           Wilmington         15         Caribou         -14         Newark         15           District Of Columbia           Washington         19         Maryland         New Mexico           Baltimore         15         Albuquerque         17           Roswell         19           Jacksonville         32         Massachusetts           Miami         47         Boston         10         New York           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6           Massena         -12         New York         15           Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           Syracuse         2         Syracuse         2           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmont	Dolawara			2	Now Jorsov	
Milmington   15		15	_			10
Portland   O			_		-	
District Of Columbia   Washington   19	wiimington	15				
Washington         19         Maryland Baltimore         New Mexico Albuquerque         17           Florida         32         Massachusetts         Roswell         19           Miami         47         Boston         10         New York           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6         Massacna         -12           New York         15         Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           New York         15         Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21         Edmonton           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Texas         Victoria         23           North Dakota         Amarillo         12         Manitoba	District Of Colum	hio	Portiana	U	rrenton	10
Paltimore   15			Mandand		Now Movies	
Plorida	vvasnington	19	=	15		17
Miami	Florido		bailimore	15		
Miami         47         Boston         10         New York           Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6           Massena         -12         New York         15           Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           North Carolina         Tennessee         Alberta         -25           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21         Vancouver         19           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia         Vancouver         19           Wilmington         27         Texas         Victoria         23           North Dakota         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29		20	Magaaahuaatta		Rosweii	19
Pensacola         32         Nantucket         0         Albany         0           Tampa         39         Springfield         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6           Massena         -12         New York         15           Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           North Carolina         Tennessee         Alberta         -25           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21         Edmonton           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Texas         Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownswille         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi				40	Now York	
Tampa         39         Springfield Worcester         2         Binghamton         2           Worcester         1         Buffalo         6           Massena         -12         New York         15           Rochester         5         Syracuse         2           North Carolina         Tennessee         Alberta         -25           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21         Edmonton           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           North Dakota         Abilene         21         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick						0
Worcester						
Massena	rampa	39			<u> </u>	
New York   15   Rochester   5   Syracuse   2			vvorcester	1		
North Carolina   Tennessee   Alberta   -25						
North Carolina   Tennessee   Alberta   -25						
North Carolina   Tennessee   Alberta   -25						
North Carolina         Tennessee         Alberta         -25           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7					Syracuse	2
North Carolina         Tennessee         Alberta         -25           Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7						
Asheville         17         Chattanooga         19         Calgary         -26           Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Texas         Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7					·	
Charlotte         22         Knoxville         17         Edmonton           Greensboro         17         Memphis         21           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Voctoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7						
Greensboro         17         Memphis         21           Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7			_			-26
Raleigh         20         Nashville         16         British Columbia           Wilmington         27         Vancouver         19           Texas         Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7					Edmonton	
Wilmington         27         Vancouver Texas         19 Victoria         23 Victoria         24 Victoria         25 Victoria         26 Victoria         27 Victoria         28 Victoria <th< td=""><td>Greensboro</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	Greensboro					
Texas         Victoria         23           North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7	-		Nashville	16	British Columbia	
North Dakota         Abilene         21           Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7	Wilmington	27			Vancouver	19
Bismarck         -19         Amarillo         12         Manitoba           Fargo         -17         Austin         29         Churchill         -38           Brownsville         40         Winnipeg         -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36         New Brunswick           Akron         6         Dallas         24         New Brunswick           Cincinnati         12         Del Rio         31         Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7         El Paso         25         St. John         -7					Victoria	23
Fargo         -17         Austin Brownsville         29 40         Churchill Winnipeg         -28 -25           Ohio         Corpus Christi         36 36         New Brunswick           Akron         6 Dallas         24 New Brunswick         Cincinnati           Cincinnati         12 Del Rio         31 Fredericton         -10           Cleveland         7 El Paso         25 St. John         -7	North Dakota		Abilene	21		
Brownsville 40 Winnipeg -25  Ohio Corpus Christi 36  Akron 6 Dallas 24 New Brunswick  Cincinnati 12 Del Rio 31 Fredericton -10  Cleveland 7 El Paso 25 St. John -7	Bismarck	-19	Amarillo	12	Manitoba	
OhioCorpus Christi36Akron6Dallas24New BrunswickCincinnati12Del Rio31Fredericton-10Cleveland7El Paso25St. John-7	Fargo	-17	Austin	29	Churchill	-38
Akron 6 Dallas 24 <b>New Brunswick</b> Cincinnati 12 Del Rio 31 Fredericton -10 Cleveland 7 El Paso 25 St. John -7			Brownsville	40	Winnipeg	-25
Cincinnati12Del Rio31Fredericton-10Cleveland7El Paso25St. John-7	Ohio		Corpus Christi	36		
Cleveland 7 El Paso 25 St. John -7	Akron	6	Dallas	24	<b>New Brunswick</b>	
	Cincinnati	12	Del Rio	31	Fredericton	-10
Columbus 7 Fort Worth 24	Cleveland	7	El Paso	25	St. John	-7
	Columbus	7	Fort Worth	24		

30

Table 1 Outdoor Design Temperatures for Cities Hydronics Institute H-21 Manual

Dayton	6	Galveston	36	New Foundland	
Sandusky	8	Houston	32	St. Johns	6
Toledo	5	Port Arthur	33		
		San Antonio	30	Nova Scotia	
Oklahoma				Halifax	4
Oklahoma City	15	Utah		Yarmouth	9
Tulsa	16	Vernal	-6		
		Salt Lake City	9	Ontario	
Oregon				Hamilton	3
Baker	1	Vermont		London	3
Eugene	26	Burlington	-7	Ottawa	-13
Medford	23	-		Toronto	1
Portland	24	Virginia			
Salem	25	Lynchburg	19	Prince Edward Isla	and
		Norfolk	23	Charlottetown	-3
Pennsylvania		Richmond	18		
Erie	11	Roanoke	18	Quebec	
Harrisburg	13			Montreal	-10
Philadelphia	15	Washington		Quebec	-13
Pittsburgh	11	Seattle	32		
Scranton	6	Spokane	4	Saskatchewan	
		Yakima	10	Prince Albert	-35
Rhode Island				Saskatoon	-30
Providence	10	West Virginia			
		Elkins	5	Yukon	
South Carolina		Parkersburg	12	Whitehorse	-42
Charleston	27				
Columbia	23	Wisconsin			
Greenville	23	Green Bay	-7		
		LaCrosse	-8		
South Dakota		Madison	-5		
Huron	-12	Milwaukee	-2		
Pierre	-9				
Rapid City	-6	Wyoming			
		Cheyenne	-2		
		Lander	-12		
		Sheridan	-7		